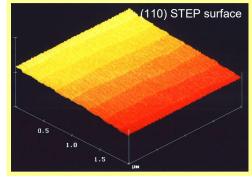
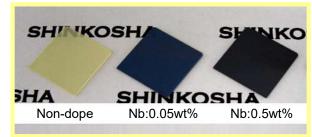
TiO₂(Rutile) Substrate

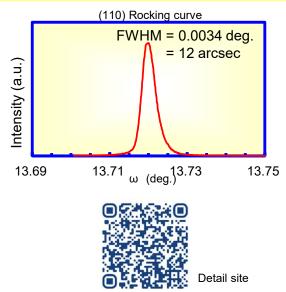
We offer rutile-type TiO₂ crystals in their high-temperature stable phase. These crystals provide stable crystallinity and surface quality, and can be made conductive through doping. We hope they will be useful for your research.

[Features]

- Available in various surface orientations of tetragonal crystals
- Stable surface quality (compatible with STEP substrates)
- Electrical conductivity can be introduced by doping with Nb
- Suitable for optical applications due to its transparency







[Characteristics]

Crystal system	Tetragonal		
Crystal structure	Rutile		
Space group	P4 ₂ /mnm		
Lattice constant	a = 0.45935 nm c = 0.29580 nm		
Melting point	1840 °C		
Density	4.252 g/cm³(20°C)		
Dielectric constant	113 (1MHz)		
Thermal expansion	(// a-axis) 7.81 × 10 ⁻⁶ /°C (// c-axis) 10.1 × 10 ⁻⁶ /°C		
Band gap	3.0 eV		
Refractive index	n _o = 2.5490 n _e = 2.8226 (at 706.5nm)		

[Standard Specifications]

	TiO ₂	Nb:TiO ₂		
Nb concentration	0	0.05wt% (0.04at%)	0.5wt% (0.43at%)	
Resistivity	>10 ⁷ Ω•cm	2.5 ~ 10 Ω•cm	0.20 ~ 0.35 Ω∙cm	
Orientation	(100), (001), (110) Tolerance: ±0.5°			
Size	10 × 10 × 0.5 mm, 15 × 15 × 0.5 mm Tolerance (outside dimension) : ±0.1 mm Tolerance (thickness): ±0.05 mm			
Polishing	One-side / Both-side			
STEP	Available for (100), (110)			
Surface roughness	Ra ≦ 1.0nm,Rmax ≦ 5.0nm			
Flatness	10 × 10 × 0.5 mm :≦λ,15 × 15 × 0.5 mm:≦1.5λ (λ=632.8 nm)			

TiO₂ Model list

Doping Size (mm)	Polishing	Surface treatment	Orientation			
			(100)	(110)	(001)	
	10x10x0.5	One-side	Normal	*	*	*
	<i>''</i>	Both-side	<i>''</i>	Δ	Δ	0
None	"	One-side	STEP	Δ	Δ	_
	15x15x0.5	One-side	Normal	0	0	0
	"	Both-side	"	Δ	Δ	0
	"	One-side	STEP	Δ	Δ	_
	10x10x0.5	One-side	Normal	0	0	Δ
Nb:0.05wt%	"	Both-side	"	Δ	Δ	Δ
	"	One-side	STEP	Δ	Δ	_
	15x15x0.5	One-side	Normal	0	0	Δ
	"	Both-side	"	Δ	Δ	Δ
	"	One-side	STEP	Δ	Δ	_
	10x10x0.5	One-side	Normal	0	0	Δ
Nb:0.5wt%	"	Both-side	"	Δ	Δ	Δ
	"	One-side	STEP	Δ	Δ	
	15x15x0.5	One-side	Normal	0	0	Δ
	"	Both-side	<i>''</i>	Δ	Δ	Δ
	"	One-side	STEP	Δ	Δ	_

★: Planed inventory

O: Standard

△: Made-to-order

Orientation Flat

Orientation Flat C 0.5 One-side polished type

Orientation Flat

Planned inventory: Production is regularly managed to ensure prompt delivery. (Please note that specifications may change without prior notice.) We also accept orders for different sizes and off-spec substrates. Please contact us for details.

Model Number

Polishing S: One-side W: Both-side Surface treatment

N : Normal S:STEP

Onentation		
A: (100)		
D: (110)		
C: (001)		
E:(101)		
C · (111)		

Size $10:10 \times 10 \times 0.5 \text{ mm}$ $15:15 \times 15 \times 0.5 \text{ mm}$

<Visual check note> We pass over the following:

(a) Chips within 0.2mm from the circumference of substrates (b) Chips on the edge strip under 1/2 size of substrate thickness (c) Scratches and blemish on the back side of single-side polished substrates

No entry: Non doped N05: Nb 0.05wt% N50: Nb 0.5wt%

Dopant

Both-side polished type Offset angle type

Substrate Orientation	Orientation Flat
(100)	(001)
(110)	(110)
(001)	(110)
(101)	(100)
(111)	(110)

C 0.5